Adapting Mission Assurance for Small Satellites

Carrie O'Quinn The Aerospace Corporation 6 August 2024

Adapting Mission Assurance: Key Takeaways





Adaptive mission assurance is <u>harder</u> than full mission assurance, not easier

- "Not for beginners" requires good judgement and good mentoring no safety net
- Need workforce training that is open to all



There is a systemic mismatch of expectations

- Customers say they want Class D when they really want Class A at Class D cost and schedule
- Asking for alternative grade parts but requiring upscreening which can induce failure



Information firewalls do not contribute to mission success

- Data sharing is necessary but needs to be coupled with protection of reputation
- Philosophy is fine, but tools and techniques should be more widely circulated



Culture change is happening... slowly

- Tendency to miscommunicate risk and confuse decisions and outcomes
- Need a forward-looking (not retrospective) "just culture" no one wants to make a mission fail
- Seeds of enterprise thinking are starting to grow

Mission Assurance Baseline Matrix

Mission Assurance Baseline v2.10

Filter by Phase -	4.4.2. Bus Element Systems Engineering					
show sub-folders hide sub-folders					Home Framework Level 1 Tasks Re	esources - Customize
4. Space Segment 5. Ground Segment 41. Reserved to Puture 51. Cround Segment in Planning 5	4.4.4. Structures & Mechanisms Subsystem (SMS)	Mission Assurance Baseline v2.10 V	MAB > Space Segment	> Spacecr	aft Bus Element > Bus Element Systems Engineering	
Management	4.4.5. Electrical Power & Distribution	Program Planning & Systems Engineering	 4.4.2 - Bus Element Systems Engineering Tasks 			
4.2. Space Segment Systems Engineering 5.2, Cround Segment System Engineering Integration & Teat (SET)	Subaystem (EPOS)	Launch Preparation & Integration \checkmark Space Segment \checkmark	Tasks	Sub- Tasks	Description	References
4.3. Reservered for Future 5.4. Cround Segment Software 4.4. Spacecraft Bus Bernent 5.5.4. und Segment Hardware	4.4.6. Thermal Control Subayation (TCS)	Ground Segment × Launch Segment User Segment ×	4.4.2-1 Assess Bus System Program Assurance Elements	Level 2 Tasks	Ensure a set of mission assurance activities exists that is systematically executed through technical assessment of the programmatic practices (cost, schedule, performance, and risk) to ensure the program delivers the required capability within current budget, schedule and political constraints for	Mission Assurance Guide, TOR- 2007(8546)-6018, Rev B, Program Assurance chapter
A.S. Payload Element S.S. Cround Sal, and Facilities	4.4.7. Attitude Control Suboyatem (ACS) 4.4.8. Propulaion Suboyatem (PS)	Operations	4.4.2-2 Assess Bus System Risk Identification and Management	Level 2 Tasks	overall assured mission success. Ensure that structured process exists to identify and evaluate program or mission risk, including the identification and evaluation of specific risk reduction and risk control measures.	Mission Assurance Guide, TOR- 2007(8546)-6018, Rev B , Risk Management Chapter
4.6. Space Vehicle Cround Support Egulpment 4.7. Space Operations	4.4.9. Talemetry Tracking & Command Subsystem (TT&C)	• What can we	e use it i	for'	?	
4.8. Launch System Integration	 44.10. Comment & Data Hending Tailoring Mission Assurance Crowdsourcing Mission Assurance Tracking anomalies? 					
4.9. Space Vehicle Storage						
	4.4.12. Software Subayatem (SS)	– Gathering	lessons	lea	rned?	

Adapting Mission Assurance Workshop

Next Workshop November 13-14, 2024 NASA Ames Research Center https://cvent.me/0Q973B

In the meantime,

https://www.nasa.gov/smallsat-institute/

Small Spacecraft Virtual Institute